



IN ENGLAND
YOU HAVE TO DRIVE
ON THE LEFT!

MUST

vient de celui qui parle

HAVE TO

obligation extérieure

Passé de must et have
to : HAD TO



HOW TO EXPRESS AN OBLIGATION (rules)



HOW TO EXPRESS A PROHIBITION (not allowed)

MUSTN'T

CAN'T



YOU CAN'T TAKE A LION TO THE
CINEMA!

DON'T HAVE TO

HOW TO EXPRESS SOMETHING NOT NECESSARY



HOW TO GIVE ADVICE / A WARNING

SHOULD / OUGHT TO

SHOULDN'T OUGHTN'T TO

HAD BETTER

when something
is important NOW



You'd better
tell your
parents!
...

MODAL VERBS

HOW TO EXPRESS SOMETHING LOGICAL

MUST

We are sure
something is TRUE

CAN'T

We are sure
something is UNTRUE



HE MUST BE ANGRY



You can't
be serious!

HOW TO EXPRESS SOMETHING POSSIBLY TRUE

COULD (doesn't refer to the past)

MAY

MIGHT (less likely)



Mind map created
by M. Billet